Health Service Delivery Area 52 - Northern Interior

Statistical Profile of Aboriginal Peoples 2011

Registered Indians Compared to the non-Registered Population

With Emphasis on Labour Market and Post Secondary Issues

Notes and definitions.

Random rounding: To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of '5' or '10.' To understand these data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%.

Definitions. For definitions of terms used in this report please refer to http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm. For information regarding incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves see http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/guides/99-011-x/99-011-x2011006-eng.cfm#a6.

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GEOGRAPHICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

Health Service Delivery Area 52 - Northern Interior

INCORPORATED PLACES	2011 POPULATION[1] TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] % OF TOTAL	DENSITY POP PER KM²	2011 CHILD POPULATION[1] (AGE 0 - 14) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] % OF TOTAL	Hospital in Area
Prince George	70,730	9,065	12.8	222.4	12,865	2,670	20.8	Y
Quesnel	9,830	1,415	14.4	277.8	1,805	465	25.8	Y
Burns Lake	1,975	680	34.4	239.5	400	245	61.3	Y
Vanderhoof	4,370	485	11.1	79.7	1,030	165	16.0	Y
Fort St. James	1,635	445	27.2	69.6	370	135	36.5	Y
Mackenzie	3,535	440	12.3	233.0	660	105	15.9	
Valemount	975	165	15.9	188.7	160	45	28.1	
Fraser Lake	1,315	190	9.0	274.1	235	35	14.9	
McBride	575	45	7.8	124.0	120	20	16.7	Y
Granisle	295	*		1.0	*	*		
Wells	255	*		3.6	25	*		
Indian Reserves	3,455	3,515	101.7	30.7	975	870	1.0	
Unorganized Areas	52,810	10,685	114.8		5,500	7,135	129.7	
Rural Region	133,160	69,155	50.5		25,115	12,960	52.8	
Total BC	4,324,455	2,125,625	49.2		677,615	350,180	51.5	
Region as % of BC	3.5	3.6			3.6	3.7		

INDIAN RESERVES	2011 POPULATION[1] ON RESERVE** TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] % OF TOTAL	DENSITY POP PER KM²	2011 CHILD POPULATION (AGE 15-24) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] % OF TOTAL
LARGER INDIAN RESERVES (BAND NAME)							
Nak'azdli (Nemiskle 1)	535	520	97.2	172.1	135	130	96.3
Tache 1	465	460	98.9	51.5	120	120	100.0
Stony Creek 1	360	350	97.2	13.6	70	70	100.0
Woyenne 27	290	285	98.3	1886.3	65	65	100.0
Fort Ware 1	250	250	100.0	65.1	75	75	100.0
Stellaquo (Stella) 1	210	200	95.2	25.3	50	45	90.0
Nautley (Fort Fraser) 1	205	190	92.7	40.4	45	40	88.9
North Tacla Lake	170	165	97.1	122.2	40	40	100.0
Nazon 20	125	120	96.0	29.8	40	40	100.0
Tsinche 2 (Pinchie 2)	110	105	95.5	23.7	30	30	100.0
Ingenika Point	105	100	95.2	18.6	30	30	100.0
Ye Koo Che 3	95	95	100.0	47.7	25	30	120.0
Babine 6	90	90	100.0	45.3	20	20	100.0
Chelaslie 1	80	80	100.0	7.4	20	25	125.0
Babine 25	85	75	88.2	175.5	10	10	100.0
Quesnel 1	85	75	88.2	15.3	15	15	100.0
McLeod Lake 1	75	65	86.7	7.3	15	15	100.0
Alexandria	60	60	100.0	7.0	20	15	75.0
Burns Lake 18	60	60	100.0	108.0	10	15	150.0
Total Region Indian Reserves**	3,455	3,515	101.7	30.7	975	870	1.0
IR Population as a % of Region	1.8%	3.9%			2.5%	4.7%	
BC TOTAL	70,900	52,325	73.8	35.3	15,285	13,200	86.4

[1] Non-institutional population

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves. Kootenay Boundary and Richmond have no reserves.

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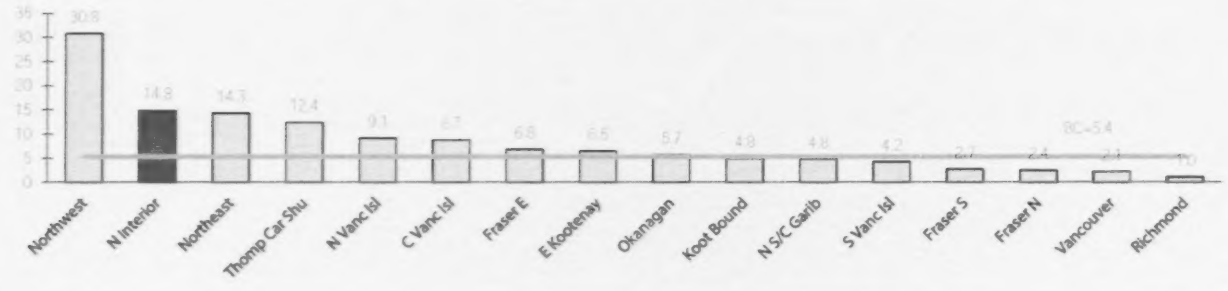
GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

Health Service Delivery Area 52 - Northern Interior

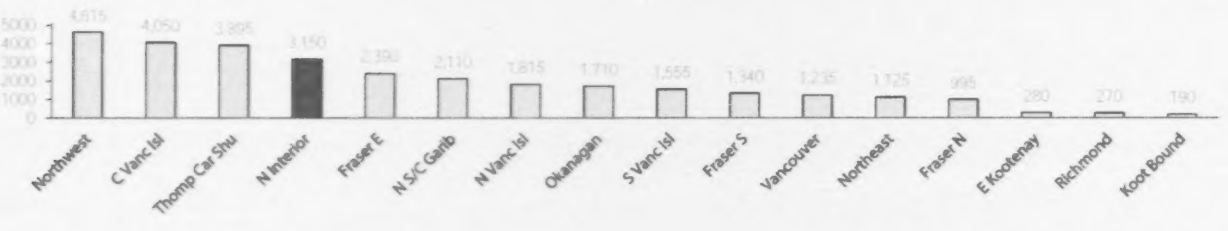
WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY REGION?

ABORIGINAL POPULATION AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION, ALL AGES

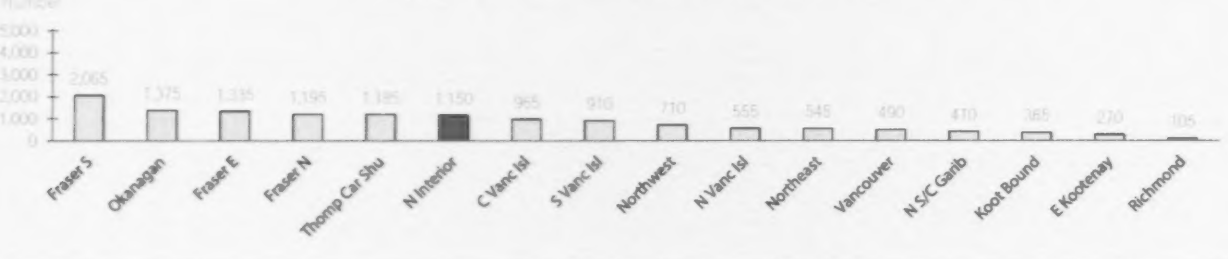


WHERE DOES THE CHILD ABORIGINAL POPULATION LIVE?

NUMBER OF REGISTERED INDIANS AGE 0 TO 14 (BC = 30,715)



NUMBER OF NON-REGISTERED INDIANS AGE 0 TO 14 (BC = 13,630)

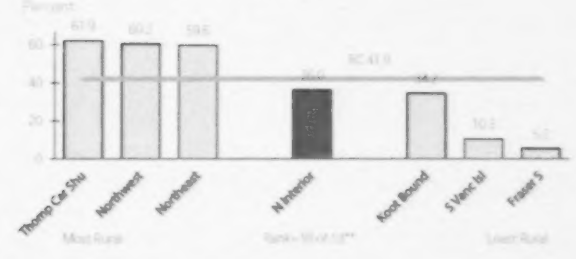


URBAN OR RURAL?

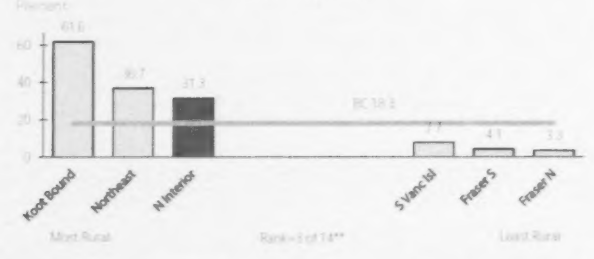
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL			
	N INTERIOR % RURAL	BC % RURAL	N INTERIOR % RURAL	BC % RURAL	N INTERIOR % RURAL	BC % RURAL	N INTERIOR % RURAL	BC % RURAL
POPULATION								
Total - all ages	39.2	42.6	31.4	18.8	37.2	31.9	35.3	12.9
Under age 15	36.0	41.9	31.3	18.3	33.8	30.9	25.2	12.4
Age 15-24	34.5	40.8	31.4	16.3	32.9	29.5	30.6	10.5
Age 25-64	41.7	42.7	30.3	19.7	40.1	32.6	36.1	12.9
Age 65+	32.3	49.9	*	24.7	45.6	37.6	36.2	15.1

% OF ABORIGINAL CHILDREN AGE 0-14 RESIDING IN RURAL AREAS

REGISTERED



NON-REGISTERED



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

AGE STRUCTURE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 52 - Northern Interior

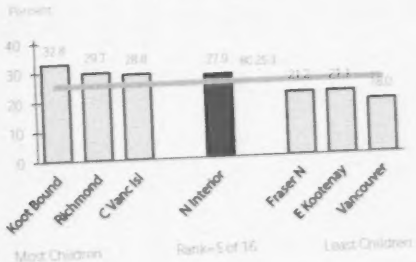
WHAT'S THE AGE MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES									NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED			NON-REGISTERED			TOTAL				
	N INTERIOR		B.C.	N INTERIOR		B.C.	N INTERIOR		B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.
	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	% DIST.	% DIST.
POPULATION	11,295	100.0	100.0	3,120	100.0	100.0	20,360	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total	3,150	27.9	25.3	1,150	36.9	32.0	5,750	28.2	26.1	16.6	15.1
Under age 15	780	6.9	5.5	280	9.0	8.0	1,435	7.0	6.1	4.0	3.7
Age 15-17	1,295	11.5	12.4	490	15.7	12.8	2,535	12.5	12.2	8.4	8.7
Age 18-24	400	3.5	3.8	220	7.1	4.2	845	4.2	3.9	2.5	2.4
Age 18-19	895	7.9	8.6	265	8.5	8.6	1,695	8.3	8.4	5.9	6.3
Age 20-24	1,630	14.4	13.5	310	9.9	12.3	2,525	12.4	13.1	11.5	12.9
Age 25-34	3,885	34.4	36.8	795	25.5	30.4	7,170	35.2	36.2	46.1	44.2
Age 35-64	545	4.8	6.5	100	3.2	4.5	945	4.6	6.2	13.5	15.4
Age 65+	5,580	100.0	100.0	1,470	100.0	100.0	9,875	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Males - total	1,600	28.7	25.6	590	40.1	33.9	2,895	29.3	27.7	17.0	15.8
Under age 15	1,145	20.5	19.2	380	25.9	21.4	2,135	21.6	19.5	12.6	13.0
Age 15-24	755	13.5	13.7	130	8.8	11.6	1,140	11.5	12.8	11.3	12.9
Age 25-34	1,870	33.5	35.2	335	22.8	28.6	3,325	33.8	34.4	45.7	43.5
Age 35-64	215	3.9	5.4	35	2.4	4.5	380	3.8	5.5	13.4	14.7
Age 65+	5,710	100.0	100.0	1,645	100.0	100.0	10,485	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Females - total	1,550	27.1	24.2	560	34.0	30.2	2,860	27.3	24.6	16.2	14.3
Under age 15	935	16.4	16.5	385	23.4	20.3	1,840	17.5	17.3	12.1	11.8
Age 15-24	880	15.4	13.3	180	10.9	12.9	1,385	13.2	13.3	11.7	12.9
Age 25-34	2,015	35.3	38.4	460	28.0	32.1	3,835	36.6	37.9	46.5	44.9
Age 35-64	335	5.9	7.6	65	4.0	4.5	565	5.4	6.8	12.5	16.1
Age 65+											

A RELATIVELY YOUTHFUL POPULATION?

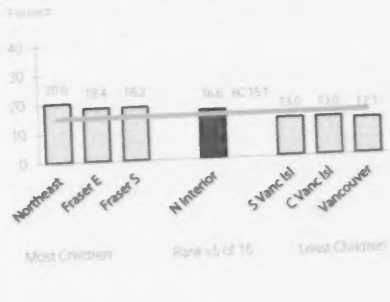
UNDER AGE 15 AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS

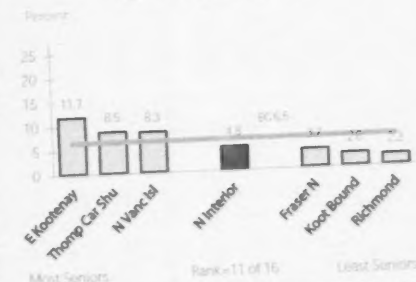
NON-ABORIGINAL



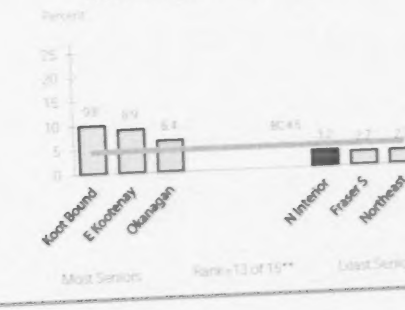
RELATIVELY FEW SENIORS?

AGE 65 + AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

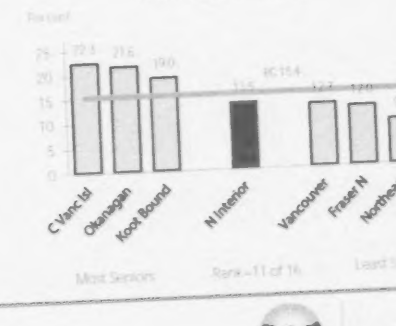
REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-ABORIGINAL



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BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

STATUS & LANGUAGE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

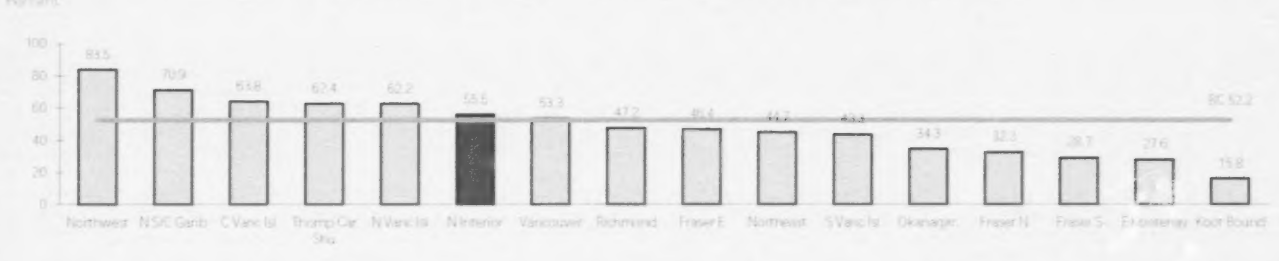
Health Service Delivery Area 52 - Northern Interior

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N.INTERIOR	B.C.	N.INTERIOR	B.C.	N.INTERIOR	B.C.	N.INTERIOR	
	# % DIST.	% DIST.	# % DIST.	% DIST.	# % DIST.	% DIST.		
BY ABORIGINAL GROUP					20,360 100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
North American Indian					13,470 66.2	60.7		
Metis					6,360 31.2	29.9		
Inuit					85 0.4	0.7		
Multiple aboriginal identities					200 1.0	1.1		
BY BAND MEMBERSHIP					20,360 100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Band member					10,790 53.0	50.6		
Who are female					5,460 50.6	51.2		
Not a Band Member					9,570 47.0	49.4		
Who are female					5,025 52.5	51.4		
BY REGISTRATION(INDIAN) STATUS THE INDIAN ACT					20,360 100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Registered under the Indian Act - Total					11,295 55.5	52.2		
Under age 15					3,150 27.9	25.3		
Age 15-24					2,075 18.4	17.8		
Age 24-65					5,515 48.8	50.3		
Age 65+					545 4.8	6.5		
Registered Males					5,580 56.5	52.8		
Under age 15					1,600 28.7	26.6		
Age 15-24					1,145 20.5	19.2		
Age 24-65					2,620 47.0	48.6		
Age 65+					215 3.9	5.4		
Registered Females					5,710 54.5	51.6		
Under age 15					1,550 27.1	24.2		
Age 15-24					935 16.4	16.5		
Age 24-65					2,895 50.7	51.7		
Age 65+					335 5.9	7.6		

[1] Includes those who did not claim Aboriginal identity but indicated they were either Registered Indians or band members.

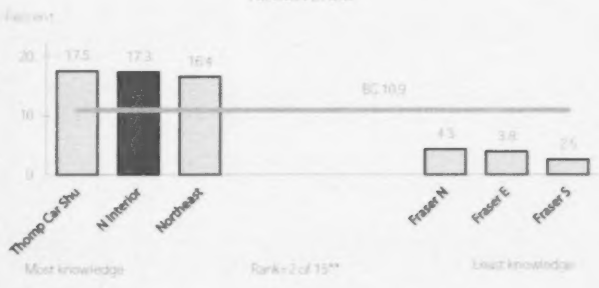
% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WHO ARE REGISTERED UNDER THE INDIAN ACT

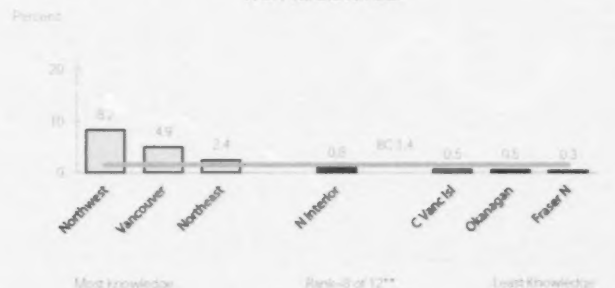


ARE LANGUAGES BEING RETAINED?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N.INTERIOR	B.C.	N.INTERIOR	B.C.	N.INTERIOR	B.C.	N.INTERIOR	B.C.
ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE								
% With knowledge of aboriginal language(s)	17.1	10.9	0.8	1.4	10.4	6.2	*	*
% Speaking aboriginal language(s) at home	9.3	5.9	0.8	0.7	5.7	3.3	*	*

% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WITH KNOWLEDGE OF ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE(S)





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Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

MOBILITY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

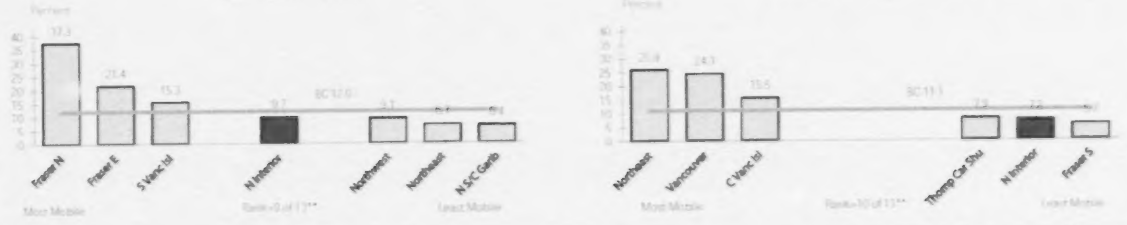
Health Service Delivery Area 52 - Northern Interior

WHO MOVES?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	10,245	111,060	2,715	37,960	18,525	212,455	110,390	3,891,740
Migrants[2] in last 5 years (number)	1,860	20,750	460	8,625	3,225	43,860	16,960	822,480
% of population who are migrants[1]	16.2	18.7	16.9	22.7	17.4	20.6	15.4	21.1
% Moved within same Regional District	4.7	6.4	9.6	7.5	5.6	6.6	7.4	6.3
% Moved from another Regional District	10.0	9.3	14.4	10.1	11.1	9.7	9.0	9.4
% Moved from another province or beyond	1.5	3.0	2.2	5.0	2.6	4.4	4.9	9.5
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)	1,295	14,985	485	5,445	2,540	28,405	9,735	356,755
Migrants[2] in last 1 year (number)	325	3,800	35	605	225	3,345	1,080	62,390
% of population who are migrants[2]	9.7	12.0	7.2	11.1	8.9	11.8	11.0	17.9
% Moved within same Regional District	2.7	4.1	*	4.4	2.6	4.1	1.9	5.4
% Moved from another Regional District	4.6	6.2	*	4.2	4.7	5.5	6.3	8.6
% Moved from another province or beyond	*	1.6	3.1	2.6	1.8	2.1	2.8	4.9

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area. Percent is of current population.

% OF YOUTH AGE 18-24 WHO MOVED BETWEEN 2010 AND 2011

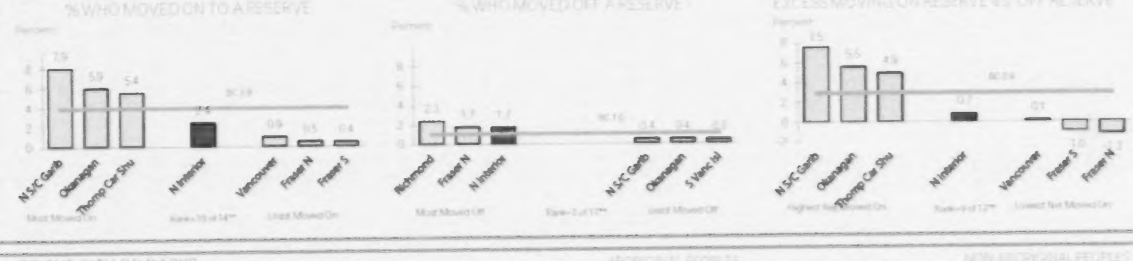


WHERE TO?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	N INTERIOR	B.C.
REGISTERED INDIAN POPULATION[1] (number)	10,245	111,060
Migrants in last 5 years[2] (number)	1,660	20,750
% of population who migrated in last 5 years	16.2	18.7
% of population who moved between reserves[3]	0.2	0.3
% of population who moved between non-reserve[3] areas	10.5	10.4
Number who moved into a reserve	245	2,350
% of population who moved onto a reserve	2.4	1.9
Number who moved off a reserve	170	1,125
% of population who moved off a reserve	1.7	1.0
Movement On-Reserve Minus Movement Off-Reserve	75	1,225
% Movement On-Reserve Minus % Movement Off-Reserve	0.7	2.9

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area or from outside the country. Percent is of the current population.
[3] The reserve/non-reserve from which a person moved may be outside the College Region or the province.

REGISTERED INDIANS WHO MOVED ON/OFF RESERVE



TO THE CITY OR BACK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	10,245	111,060	2,715	37,960	18,525	212,455	110,390	3,891,740
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)	890	7,390	190	1,800	1,275	12,480	5,440	97,720
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]	3.1	3.1	4.6	2.8	3.1	2.9	1.8	1.1
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]	3.6	3.5	2.4	2.0	3.8	3.0	2.1	1.2
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)	1,300	14,985	490	5,445	2,535	28,405	9,775	356,755
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)	1,010	1,655	30	370	255	2,220	670	11,585
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]	3.0	3.6	*	3.0	4.3	2.9	1.8	1.1
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]	5.4	6.6	6.1	3.8	5.7	4.9	5.0	2.1

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] The metropolitan/less metropolitan area from which a person moved may be outside the region or the province. Those who moved from outside the country are not included. Percent is of the current population.
[3] Census metropolitan area (CMA), census agglomeration (CA), or strong influence metropolitan area (>30% of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).
[4] Moderate, weak and no influence metropolitan area (<45% to 30%, <30% to 5%, and 0%, respectively, of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BC Stats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

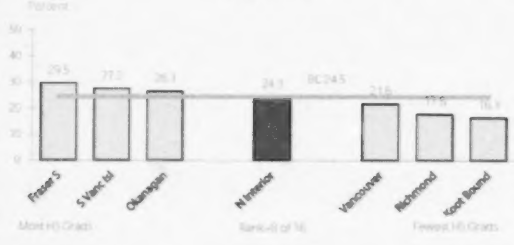
Health Service Delivery Area 52 - Northern Interior

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF SCHOOL SUCCESS?

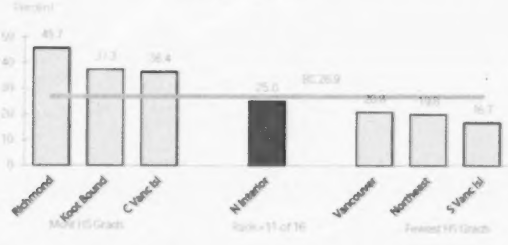
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Among age 25-64 (number)	5,520	60,995	3,100	18,210	9,695	114,510	61,250	2,327,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	40.2	31.7	21.8	18.1	37.2	25.0	14.4	9.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	24.3	24.5	25.0	26.9	25.3	25.2	30.2	25.1
% with post secondary completion	35.5	43.8	53.6	55.0	41.5	49.8	55.3	65.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	11.6	14.2	19.5	15.2	13.8	15.2	16.2	11.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	17.0	17.7	19.1	23.3	19.0	20.1	20.7	19.5
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	6.9	11.9	15.0	16.5	8.6	14.5	18.4	34.6
% with certificate/diploma below bachelor level	2.6	5.0	3.2	4.6	2.5	5.0	3.6	6.4
% with certificate/degree (bachelor or higher)	4.3	6.9	11.4	11.9	6.1	9.5	14.9	28.1

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION AS HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION

REGISTERED



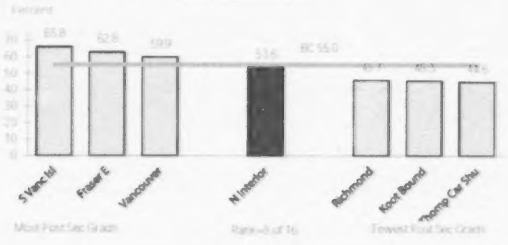
NON-REGISTERED



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION

REGISTERED

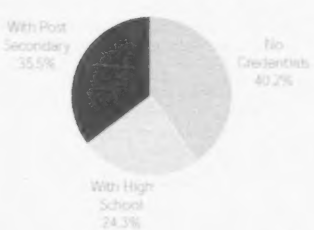
NON-REGISTERED



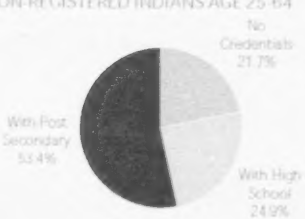
ARE THERE DIFFERENCES IN MALE/FEMALE EDUCATION ATTAINMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Males age 25-64 (number)	2,620	29,160	465	8,120	4,475	53,430	33,780	1,126,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	45.6	35.4	22.6	19.5	37.0	28.2	17.1	10.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	23.3	24.1	24.7	26.2	23.8	24.7	27.3	24.7
% with post secondary completion	31.3	40.4	51.6	54.2	39.2	47.1	55.6	65.0
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	16.0	19.9	28.0	21.2	20.1	21.2	23.4	15.5
% with non-university certificate or diploma	9.9	12.6	17.2	19.7	13.2	14.9	16.0	17.1
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	5.3	7.9	6.5	13.3	5.9	10.9	16.2	32.5
Females age 25-64 (number)	2,895	31,835	640	10,090	5,220	61,080	33,470	1,201,070
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	35.2	28.3	21.1	16.9	30.1	22.2	11.7	8.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	25.4	24.8	24.2	27.6	26.6	25.6	33.2	25.4
% with post secondary completion	39.2	46.9	53.9	55.6	43.4	52.2	55.1	66.1
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	7.4	9.0	12.5	10.4	8.4	9.9	8.9	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	23.3	22.3	20.3	26.2	24.1	24.7	25.5	22.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	8.5	15.6	21.1	19.0	10.8	17.7	20.7	36.5

REGISTERED INDIANS AGE 25-64



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS AGE 25-64



N INTERIOR

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

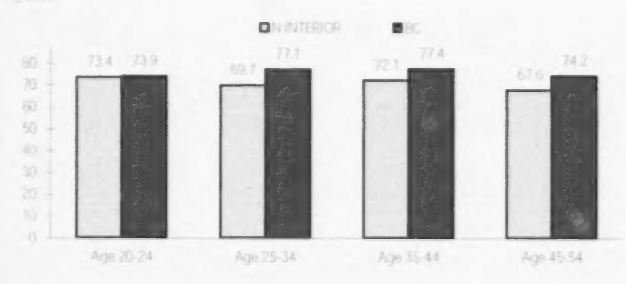
BC Stats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

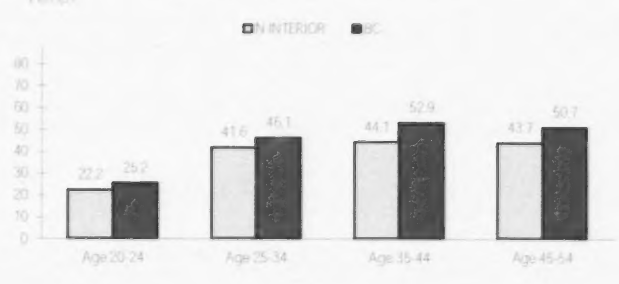
Health Service Delivery Area 52 - Northern Interior

ARE YOUNGER ABORIGINALS ACHIEVING HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION THAN THEIR ELDERS?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N.INTERIOR	B.C.	N.INTERIOR	B.C.	N.INTERIOR	B.C.	N.INTERIOR	B.C.
Among age 18-24 (number)	1,295	14,985	485	5,450	2,535	28,400	9,780	356,750
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	36.7	35.6	17.5	23.2	27.4	29.2	14.9	10.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	49.8	46.3	60.8	56.3	55.6	50.4	57.3	56.6
% with post secondary completion	13.1	18.2	21.6	20.5	17.2	20.4	27.9	33.3
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	8.1	9.1	6.2	9.8	8.3	9.5	8.5	6.0
% with non universit, certificate or diploma	3.5	7.8	*	7.8	7.5	8.8	12.6	16.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	1.5	1.3	*	2.6	1.0	2.1	6.6	10.8
Among age 20-24 (number)	895	10,370	270	3,660	1,690	19,445	6,845	257,120
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	35.8	32.3	14.8	19.9	26.9	26.1	13.8	7.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	47.5	45.4	51.9	53.8	51.2	48.7	50.2	50.9
% with post secondary completion	16.2	22.3	31.5	26.3	22.2	25.2	36.1	41.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	9.5	10.8	11.1	12.2	10.7	11.2	10.4	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	5.0	9.7	*	10.3	10.1	10.9	16.1	20.2
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	2.2	1.9	*	3.8	1.5	3.1	9.5	14.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	1,630	16,365	305	5,245	2,525	30,430	13,440	527,820
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	35.9	29.3	19.7	18.7	30.5	22.9	10.6	6.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	27.6	31.2	27.9	31.6	28.1	31.0	31.5	24.8
% with post secondary completion	36.5	39.5	50.8	49.7	41.6	46.1	57.9	68.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	14.1	13.6	18.0	13.2	14.1	13.6	12.5	9.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	18.7	19.3	14.8	24.6	19.6	22.5	25.2	25.3
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	3.7	6.6	16.4	11.8	7.5	9.9	20.1	34.0
Among age 35-54 (number)	3,030	33,825	580	9,585	5,450	62,300	35,935	1,225,145
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	37.5	31.2	19.8	16.2	30.2	24.3	13.4	9.0
% with high school certificate or equivalent	24.4	23.3	25.9	25.0	26.0	23.9	31.3	24.4
% with post secondary completion	38.1	45.5	54.3	58.7	43.9	51.8	55.3	66.7
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	10.9	14.2	14.7	15.8	13.4	15.6	16.4	11.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	22.3	24.4	30.2	30.0	24.5	26.7	24.9	27.5
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	5.0	6.8	10.3	13.0	6.1	9.5	13.9	27.9
Among age 35-44 (number)	1,620	16,460	300	4,880	2,630	29,915	15,680	559,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	35.5	28.9	16.7	16.6	27.8	22.6	10.2	7.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	28.1	25.3	30.0	26.2	27.9	24.5	31.6	22.7
% with post secondary completion	36.4	45.8	55.0	58.2	44.1	52.9	58.2	69.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	10.8	14.2	13.3	13.8	12.5	14.1	14.3	10.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	18.8	24.4	30.0	30.6	23.8	28.0	27.5	27.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	6.8	7.2	6.7	13.7	7.6	10.5	16.4	32.3
Among age 45-54 (number)	1,410	17,345	280	4,705	2,825	32,390	20,255	666,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	39.4	33.5	23.2	15.8	32.2	25.9	15.9	10.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	20.2	21.4	21.4	24.8	23.9	23.4	31.0	25.7
% with post secondary completion	40.1	45.1	55.4	59.4	43.7	50.7	53.1	63.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	11.0	14.1	16.1	17.9	14.2	16.6	18.1	12.2
% with non-university certificate or diploma	26.2	24.5	21.4	29.3	25.1	25.6	23.0	27.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	3.2	6.5	14.3	12.1	4.6	8.5	12.0	24.3
Among age 55+ (number)	1,405	19,700	315	5,305	2,665	36,200	33,610	1,215,230
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	64.8	46.2	34.9	26.6	54.2	37.2	28.6	20.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	16.7	15.7	14.3	20.7	16.1	18.4	24.3	25.4
% with post secondary completion	18.5	38.1	50.8	52.7	29.8	44.4	47.1	54.5
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	7.8	13.8	31.7	18.5	12.8	15.8	18.1	12.8
% with non-university certificate or diploma	8.5	18.5	11.1	24.4	13.9	21.0	19.0	22.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	2.5	5.9	6.3	9.7	3.0	7.6	10.0	19.2

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION OR HIGHER



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

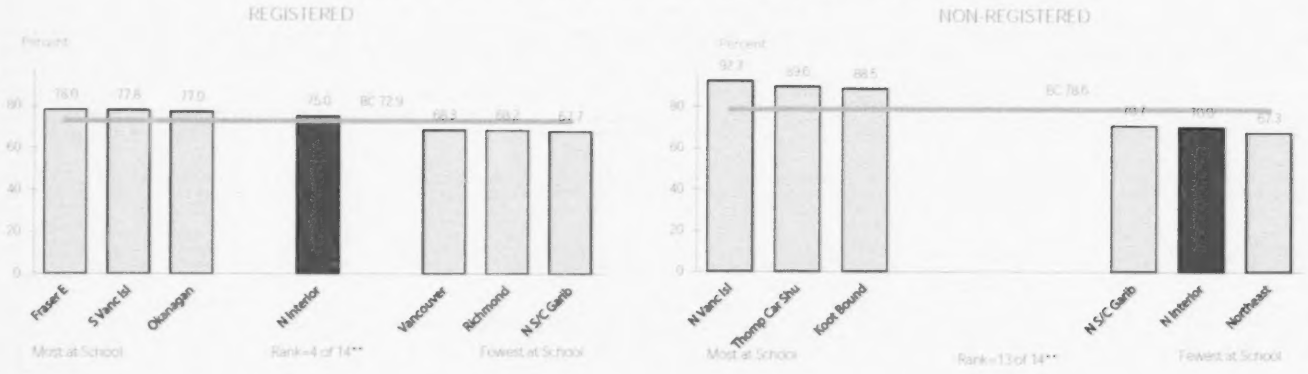
AT-SCHOOL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 52 - Northern Interior

WHO'S IN SCHOOL?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 15-24 (number)	2,080	21,610	765	8,860	3,970	42,680	14,440	507,035
% at School	54.8	52.3	49.7	61.3	56.5	56.9	61.4	68.3
Age 15-19 (number)	1,180	11,235	500	5,210	2,275	23,230	7,595	249,915
% at School	75.0	72.9	70.0	78.6	76.5	76.2	78.9	82.1
Age 15-17 (number)	780	6,820	290	3,415	1,435	14,275	4,665	150,285
% at School	84.0	83.7	87.5	90.0	86.1	86.5	86.4	88.0
Age 18-19 (number)	400	4,615	215	1,800	845	8,955	2,935	99,630
% at School	58.8	57.4	48.8	56.7	59.2	59.8	67.0	73.3
Age 20-24 (number)	895	10,370	270	3,650	1,690	19,445	6,845	257,120
% at School	28.5	29.9	11.1	36.6	23.9	33.8	41.9	54.8

[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011.

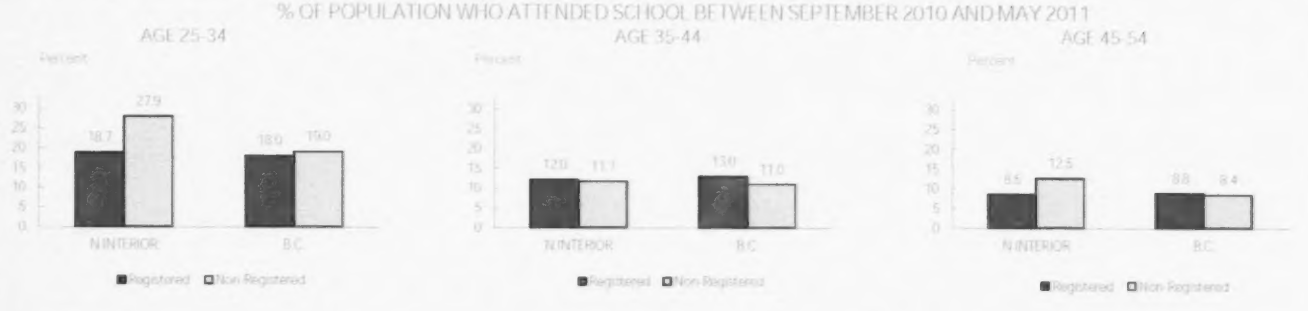
% OF POPULATION AGE 15-19 WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011



ARE ADULTS RETURNING TO SCHOOL?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 25-34 (number)	1,630	16,365	905	5,245	2,535	30,430	13,440	527,920
% at School	18.7	18.0	27.9	19.0	20.0	18.9	17.3	21.0
Age 35-44 (number)	1,620	16,480	300	4,880	2,630	29,915	15,680	559,035
% at School	12.0	13.0	11.7	11.0	12.4	12.7	10.0	10.4
Age 45-54 (number)	1,410	17,345	290	4,705	2,825	32,390	20,255	666,105
% at School	9.5	8.8	12.5	8.4	7.1	8.6	6.5	6.8

[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011.

% OF POPULATION WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

NOTE: Missing bars on graphs indicate suppressed data.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada.

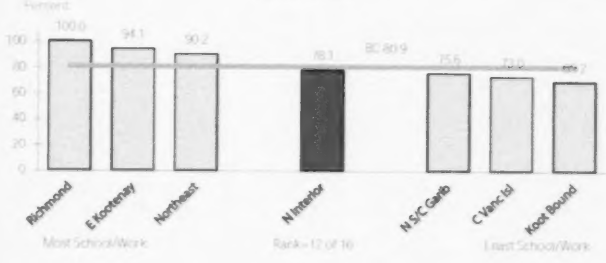
SCHOOL/WORK PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 52 - Northern Interior

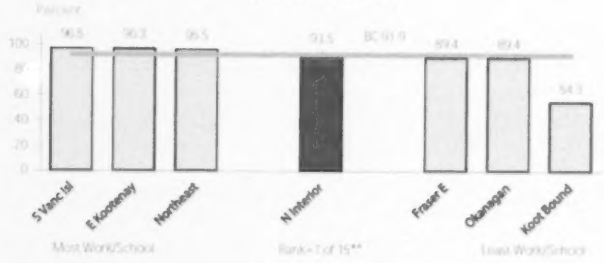
SCHOOL OR WORK? [1]	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N.INTERIOR	B.C.	N.INTERIOR	B.C.	N.INTERIOR	B.C.	N.INTERIOR	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	2,080	21,610	765	8,960	2,970	42,680	14,440	507,035
% who both went to school and worked [2]	24.8	24.5	27.5	35.6	29.5	31.3	40.3	42.5
% who worked but did not go to school	23.3	28.7	43.8	30.6	29.1	29.8	32.5	26.2
% who went to school but did not work	30.0	27.8	22.7	25.7	27.1	25.6	21.1	25.7
% who neither worked nor went to school	21.9	19.1	7.2	8.1	14.5	13.2	6.1	5.6
Male age 15-24 (number)	1,140	11,460	385	4,110	2,130	22,080	7,465	261,010
% who both went to school and worked [2]	26.3	22.3	16.9	29.6	27.0	27.6	39.6	39.3
% who worked but did not go to school	25.3	32.4	51.9	33.9	33.6	32.8	38.2	28.2
% who went to school but did not work	28.9	27.2	20.8	29.1	26.3	26.5	20.6	26.9
% who neither worked nor went to school	18.4	18.0	7.8	7.7	13.1	13.0	6.5	5.6
Female age 15-24 (number)	930	10,130	385	4,545	1,840	20,600	6,975	246,025
% who both went to school and worked [2]	23.1	26.9	37.7	41.3	32.3	35.3	44.2	45.9
% who worked but did not go to school	19.9	24.3	33.8	27.7	23.9	26.7	28.5	24.1
% who went to school but did not work	31.7	28.5	23.4	22.7	27.7	24.5	21.6	24.5
% who neither worked nor went to school	25.8	20.2	*	8.4	16.0	13.6	5.7	5.5

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO EITHER WORKED OR ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

REGISTERED

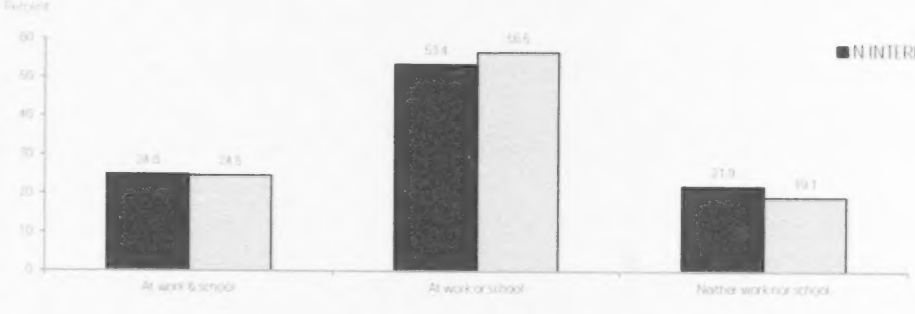


NON-REGISTERED

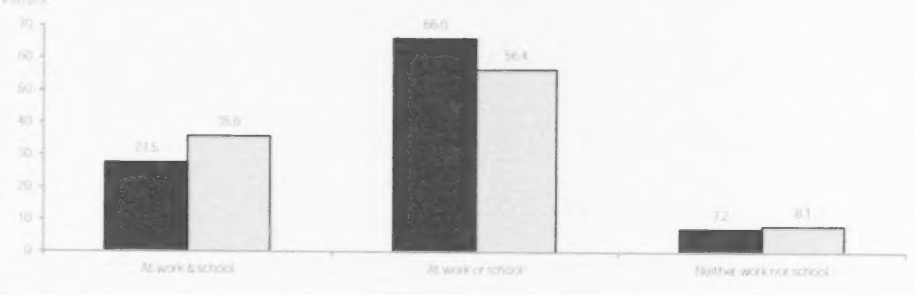


WORK/SCHOOL ACTIVITY OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH (AGE 15-24) BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

REGISTERED



NON-REGISTERED



[1] Based on whether the youth was in school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011 and whether the youth worked in 2010.

[2] The youth could have been working and going to school at the same time or at different times over the time period.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

LABOUR SUPPLY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 52 - Northern Interior

WHAT IS THE PARTICIPATION IN THE LABOUR FORCE?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N INTERIOR	BC	N INTERIOR	BC	N INTERIOR	BC	N INTERIOR	BC
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
PARTICIPATION RATE (MAY 2011)								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	41.7	44.6	60.7	58.5	50.2	53.4	63.3	59.0
Male	41.2	46.3	63.7	55.0	49.2	51.6	66.2	58.2
Female	42.2	42.7	62.1	57.9	51.1	51.2	61.2	59.8
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	25.9	27.6	33.3	33.2	30.1	31.1	39.3	33.1
With high school certificate or equivalent	60.1	59.0	84.6	78.2	68.5	67.9	75.6	67.4
With post-secondary completion	62.9	73.8	96.2	94.3	77.8	79.4	83.6	78.2
Age 25-54 - both sexes	69.2	70.6	80.9	79.8	76.1	75.6	86.6	85.1
Male	79.0	75.4	96.1	93.1	83.2	79.5	91.4	90.0
Female	60.6	65.9	70.6	73.2	68.3	71.6	81.9	80.5
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	55.8	54.0	65.7	66.5	60.8	58.4	76.1	72.7
With high school certificate or equivalent	72.3	72.0	72.3	75.2	75.6	75.3	84.9	82.4
With post-secondary completion	80.6	81.1	91.6	88.4	84.8	83.8	90.2	87.7
Age 55-64	67.9	68.8	85.5	77.1	72.7	74.4	84.8	85.2
Male	69.1	70.0	96.2	80.2	85.1	80.3	91.4	89.6
Female	66.8	63.6	80.0	75.3	62.5	68.9	78.7	81.0
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	49.2	53.9	*	63.1	52.3	56.2	76.4	72.9
With high school certificate or equivalent	71.9	69.6	*	75.2	76.1	73.9	80.3	82.5
With post-secondary completion	82.6	80.4	93.5	84.5	84.8	83.7	88.7	87.4
Age 35-64	70.1	71.3	79.3	80.9	76.1	76.1	87.3	85.1
Male	76.1	75.0	91.2	84.8	82.3	79.6	91.3	90.2
Female	67.5	67.9	76.5	78.0	71.0	73.1	83.5	80.3
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	54.3	54.9	65.2	66.9	64.3	59.5	74.8	72.6
With high school certificate or equivalent	72.3	73.3	83.3	75.4	75.3	76.2	86.6	82.4
With post-secondary completion	79.7	81.5	89.1	87.3	84.6	83.9	90.8	87.8
Age 55+	38.4	37.8	46.0	44.5	40.5	41.6	42.8	37.6
Male	46.6	40.8	60.8	49.4	53.1	45.8	49.1	43.3
Female	31.6	34.7	34.1	40.0	29.6	38.1	36.3	32.1
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	27.5	27.6	27.3	30.9	25.6	28.1	28.0	21.0
With high school certificate or equivalent	48.9	40.2	*	53.2	60.5	46.2	43.6	36.4
With post-secondary completion	67.3	54.2	53.1	48.0	57.6	53.5	51.5	44.6
SELF-EMPLOYMENT RATES (% OF EMPLOYED)								
Total - age 15+	3.2	4.9	5.2	6.9	4.3	6.2	8.2	8.8
Male	1.7	5.7	8.0	8.6	4.5	6.9	8.6	9.7
Female	4.5	4.1	2.5	5.6	4.1	5.5	7.7	7.5
Age 15-24	*	1.7	*	1.4	*	1.9	1.3	2.1
Age 25-34	1.9	4.6	*	7.7	3.9	5.7	4.9	5.6
Age 35-64	4.1	5.3	6.2	7.4	4.7	7.0	7.4	9.1

WHAT CREDENTIALS DO PEOPLE HOLD? MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N INTERIOR	BC	N INTERIOR	BC	N INTERIOR	BC	N INTERIOR	BC
(AMONG THOSE WITH COMPLETED POST-SECONDARY)								
FIELD OF STUDY (% DISTRIBUTION)								
Age 15+ (number)	2,190	31,745	740	12,175	4,690	58,280	46,215	1,961,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	7.3	9.4	17.5	11.2	7.5	10.5	10.8	17.8
Trades (%)	31.5	29.3	25.0	26.7	30.8	28.0	28.1	16.3
Business and Management (%)	18.5	15.8	5.4	15.5	15.7	15.8	16.3	19.1
Health (%)	15.6	13.2	20.3	16.7	16.1	14.6	16.1	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	10.7	10.4	12.8	10.9	10.6	10.4	13.0	14.5
Education (%)	3.4	6.2	12.2	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.5	7.7
Human and Social Services (%)	14.6	13.2	10.8	9.0	13.2	11.3	6.5	6.5
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	2.1	*	3.9	0.7	2.9	1.2	3.7
Age 15-24 (number)	175	2,780	105	1,145	450	5,930	2,745	120,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	17.5	*	20.4	19.0	19.7	49.7	124.8
Trades (%)	51.4	43.3	33.3	47.2	46.7	47.6	36.2	19.9
Business and Management (%)	*	9.7	*	3.9	*	7.4	17.3	17.4
Health (%)	11.4	7.6	*	8.3	5.6	8.3	10.9	11.1
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	17.1	10.1	14.3	10.9	14.4	10.9	8.2	10.9
Education (%)	*	1.1	*	1.3	*	2.6	1.8	2.2
Human and Social Services (%)	*	7.7	*	10.9	20.0	8.8	7.7	6.7
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	4.0	*	7.0	*	5.0	0.5	6.8
Age 25-54 (number)	1,750	21,835	475	8,235	3,440	46,275	27,645	1,139,900
Arts and Sciences (%)	7.1	9.3	8.4	12.6	8.8	10.9	11.7	18.9
Trades (%)	28.9	27.8	24.2	24.4	27.3	28.0	25.2	14.8
Business and Management (%)	20.9	16.5	8.3	14.3	17.9	16.5	16.3	19.6
Health (%)	12.3	12.8	23.2	16.5	15.7	14.6	16.1	13.8
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	11.4	11.9	12.6	11.3	11.5	10.9	13.7	15.6
Education (%)	3.1	5.6	17.9	7.4	8.4	6.1	7.7	6.1
Human and Social Services (%)	16.9	14.5	7.4	9.7	13.8	12.2	7.5	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	2.3	*	3.9	*	2.7	1.4	4.0
Age 35-54 (number)	600	8,465	155	2,605	1,060	14,025	7,775	382,275
Arts and Sciences (%)	8.3	10.7	*	19.2	9.0	13.4	14.3	22.8
Trades (%)	35.8	33.3	25.8	25.7	33.8	28.9	23.6	13.7
Business and Management (%)	20.8	14.5	*	8.1	13.8	12.9	17.6	18.4
Health (%)	11.7	9.4	25.8	18.6	12.4	13.7	16.7	13.0
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	10.0	11.1	9.7	10.7	12.9	10.6	13.8	14.5
Education (%)	*	4.8	*	4.8	6.2	5.2	6.0	5.1
Human and Social Services (%)	10.0	12.8	*	6.9	11.0	11.4	8.6	7.0
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	3.5	*	5.4	*	3.3	1.5	5.2
Age 55-54 (number)	1,365	16,330	315	5,635	2,395	32,255	19,820	816,625
Arts and Sciences (%)	6.5	8.8	11.1	9.6	6.1	9.8	10.7	17.2
Trades (%)	24.7	25.5	23.8	23.8	24.6	24.7	26.5	15.2
Business and Management (%)	20.8	17.3	4.8	17.2	19.6	18.1	15.9	20.2
Health (%)	12.1	13.8	20.6	15.5	17.3	15.0	15.9	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	12.1	11.6	15.9	11.1	10.9	11.5	13.6	16.1
Education (%)	3.5	6.0	14.3	4.6	6.5	6.5	8.4	6.7
Human and Social Services (%)	29.2	15.2	9.5	10.9	15.0	12.6	7.8	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	3.8	*	3.1	*	2.2	1.3	3.5

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

WORK PATTERN PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 52 - Northern Interior

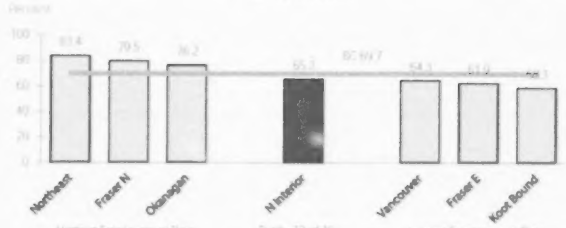
HOW MUCH DID THEY WORK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.
Among age 15-64 (number)	7,695	82,585	1,866	27,066	13,670	157,190	81,660	2,844,140
% Who worked in 2010	58.1	62.3	71.3	72.5	65.2	68.4	80.4	78.1
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	53.1	49.5	50.8	52.7	54.8	52.9	63.6	63.7
% who worked part-time[1]	21.4	25.9	34.2	25.9	24.5	27.9	22.9	24.4
Male (number)	3,765	40,635	650	12,430	6,610	75,505	41,245	1,397,045
% Who worked in 2010	63.7	64.9	77.1	73.7	70.9	70.3	84.9	81.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	54.6	49.5	56.7	58.7	58.6	55.7	71.6	70.8
% who worked part-time[1]	16.5	21.0	25.2	22.4	17.7	21.0	13.2	16.2
Female (number)	3,925	41,960	1,025	14,635	7,060	81,680	40,450	1,447,095
% Who worked in 2010	52.5	59.9	66.9	71.5	59.9	66.7	75.8	74.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	51.2	49.4	45.2	47.3	50.5	50.1	54.5	56.3
% who worked part-time[1]	27.4	31.1	42.2	40.2	32.0	34.7	33.9	33.1
Among age 15-24 (number)	2,075	21,605	370	8,895	3,975	42,680	14,440	507,040
% Who worked in 2010	44.3	48.5	62.5	61.0	54.1	56.2	68.2	63.9
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	28.3	27.0	29.8	25.2	27.4	24.3	29.3	26.0
% who worked part-time[1]	41.3	47.4	54.8	58.7	47.7	53.0	52.1	57.6
Among age 25-34 (number)	1,635	16,365	310	5,240	2,525	30,425	13,440	527,815
% Who worked in 2010	66.1	68.5	74.2	78.7	70.5	75.4	86.0	86.3
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	53.7	52.7	60.9	60.5	56.5	57.0	64.7	67.2
Among age 35-54 (number)	3,030	33,825	580	9,585	5,450	62,305	35,935	1,225,145
% Who worked in 2010	64.9	70.3	78.4	81.2	73.8	75.7	87.3	85.5
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	61.8	58.2	61.5	65.8	66.4	63.0	73.1	73.3

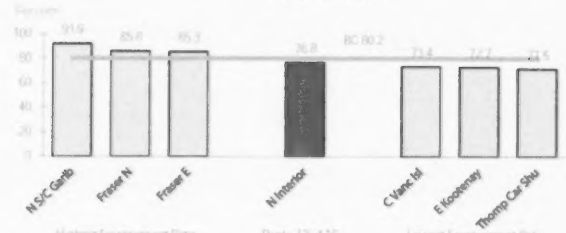
[1] Full-time - 30 hours per week or more

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED IN 2010

REGISTERED



NON-REGISTERED

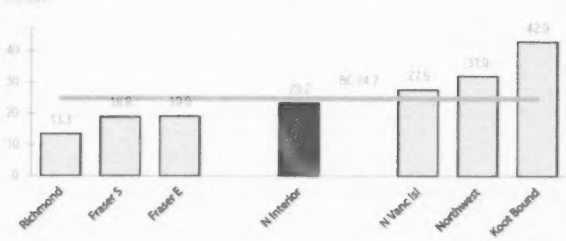


DID PEOPLE GET FULL YEAR WORK?

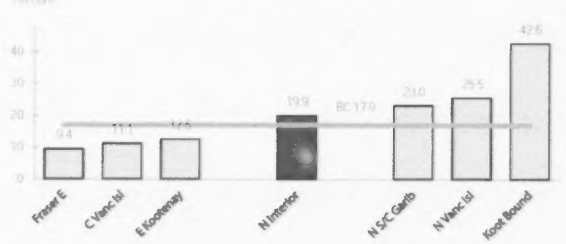
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.
Population age 25-54 who worked in 2010 (number)	3,040	35,000	680	11,900	5,795	70,120	43,100	1,502,380
% working 1 - 26 weeks	23.2	24.7	19.9	17.0	19.7	19.9	12.3	11.9
% working 27 - 39 weeks	11.2	10.2	6.6	8.3	9.0	9.2	7.3	6.7
% working 40+ weeks	65.6	65.1	74.3	74.8	71.4	70.9	80.4	81.5
Population age 25-34 who worked in 2010 (num)	1,080	11,210	230	4,125	1,780	22,940	11,560	455,295
% working 1 - 26 weeks	27.3	29.3	17.4	21.7	25.0	24.0	17.0	15.3
% working 27 - 39 weeks	14.4	12.0	*	8.5	11.2	10.5	9.0	8.3
% working 40+ weeks	58.8	58.7	78.3	69.6	63.5	65.4	74.0	76.4
Population age 35-54 who worked in 2010 (num)	1,966	23,705	455	7,785	4,020	47,180	31,545	1,047,085
% working 1 - 26 weeks	20.9	22.6	20.9	14.4	17.3	17.8	10.6	10.4
% working 27 - 39 weeks	9.9	9.3	7.7	8.2	7.0	8.6	6.7	6.9
% working 40+ weeks	69.2	68.1	70.3	77.4	74.8	73.6	82.7	83.7

% OF WORKING ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 YEARS WHO WORKED HALF A YEAR OR LESS

REGISTERED



NON-REGISTERED



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

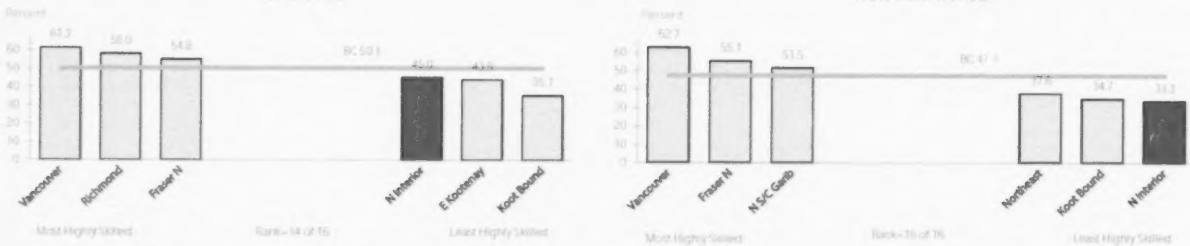
OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 52 - Northern Interior

WHAT KIND OF JOBS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: REGISTERED N.INTERIOR	REGISTERED BC	NON-REGISTERED N.INTERIOR	NON-REGISTERED BC	TOTAL ABORIGINAL N.INTERIOR	TOTAL ABORIGINAL BC	NON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES N.INTERIOR	NON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES BC
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	4,735	38,410	1,305	18,530	8,540	101,875	65,125	2,203,440
% Management occupations	6.8	7.2	3.4	7.1	6.7	7.7	9.8	11.6
% Professional occupations	8.3	9.8	10.7	10.2	9.0	10.2	12.2	17.8
% Business & Finance	1.5	1.1	2.3	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.5	3.2
% Health	1.4	1.1	*	1.3	0.8	1.3	2.7	3.2
% Education Services	1.4	2.4	4.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	3.8	3.8
% Law & Social, Community, & Government services	3.0	3.6	1.6	2.3	2.9	2.9	2.0	2.6
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	29.8	33.1	19.2	30.0	30.7	33.5	36.3	31.6
% Skilled Administration & Business	5.3	5.6	3.1	4.9	4.4	5.8	6.3	6.6
% Technical & Skilled in Health	0.8	1.0	*	1.5	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.8
% Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	3.5	4.8	1.1	3.2	3.4	4.0	2.6	2.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	56.1	49.9	66.7	52.6	53.7	48.5	42.7	39.0
Among males age 15+ (number)	2,325	24,960	640	8,670	4,485	59,715	35,200	1,149,030
% Management occupations	7.5	7.1	6.3	8.7	7.7	8.3	10.3	13.8
% Professional occupations	3.4	5.7	3.1	6.7	3.9	7.0	9.0	15.9
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	31.2	36.2	22.7	37.4	34.6	37.9	40.5	34.9
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	57.8	51.0	68.8	47.2	54.0	46.8	40.3	35.4
Among females age 15+ (number)	1,910	23,460	670	9,860	4,060	51,160	29,925	1,054,405
% Management occupations	6.3	7.3	*	5.6	5.5	7.2	9.2	9.3
% Professional occupations	13.9	14.0	18.1	13.2	14.7	13.4	16.0	19.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	28.0	29.9	15.7	23.5	26.4	29.2	29.3	28.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	51.6	48.7	64.2	57.5	53.3	50.2	45.6	42.9
Among age 15-24 (number)	765	8,505	470	4,735	1,835	20,210	8,740	285,570
% Management occupations	*	1.9	*	1.4	2.2	1.6	2.8	2.8
% Professional occupations	*	1.6	*	1.0	0.8	1.7	1.9	5.2
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	25.5	30.4	8.6	21.2	21.5	28.2	29.5	26.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	69.3	66.0	90.4	76.5	75.6	68.5	65.9	65.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	1,020	10,435	255	3,160	1,740	21,605	11,195	442,605
% Management occupations	4.9	6.0	*	7.5	4.3	7.2	6.6	9.4
% Professional occupations	6.9	8.6	17.6	11.3	12.1	10.5	15.5	20.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	36.8	35.5	17.6	32.4	35.2	35.2	37.5	34.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	51.5	49.9	62.7	48.9	47.7	46.1	40.3	35.4
Among age 35-54 (number)	3,040	22,780	445	7,530	3,920	45,470	30,960	1,027,330
% Management occupations	8.5	8.8	4.5	9.2	8.5	9.2	10.8	14.0
% Professional occupations	10.8	11.5	19.1	13.5	11.6	12.6	13.3	19.1
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	29.4	33.6	23.6	34.6	32.1	35.0	37.3	32.7
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	51.3	46.1	52.8	42.6	47.6	43.2	38.6	34.2

% OF ABORIGINAL EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE IN MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, SEMI-PROFESSIONAL & TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS



WHAT'S THE REPRESENTATION OF ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON ABORIGINAL?

	NORTHERN INTERIOR: TOTAL ABORIGINAL & NON-ABORIGINAL Number	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES Number	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES % of EX	NON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES Number	NON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES % of EX	DIFFERENCE IN DISTRIBUTION ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON ABORIGINAL %
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE						
POPULATION AGE 15+	73,665	8,540	100.0	65,125	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	6,915	570	6.7	6,350	9.8	-3.1
Professional occupations	8,705	765	9.0	7,940	12.2	-3.2
Business & Finance	1,115	125	1.5	990	1.5	0.1
Health	1,885	70	0.8	1,785	2.7	-1.9
Education	2,670	225	2.6	2,450	3.8	-1.1
Law & Social, Community, & Government services	1,550	250	2.9	1,305	2.0	0.9
Technical & other high skilled occupations	25,830	2,620	30.7	23,010	35.3	-4.7
Skilled Administration & Business	4,500	380	4.4	4,120	6.3	-1.9
Technical & Skilled in Health	1,145	85	1.0	1,060	1.6	-0.6
Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	1,560	290	3.4	1,265	1.9	0.6
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	32,425	4,590	53.7	27,840	42.7	9.5
MALE POPULATION AGE 15+	39,680	4,485	100.0	35,200	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	3,950	345	7.7	3,610	10.3	-2.6
Professional occupations	3,325	175	3.9	3,155	9.0	-5.1
Technical & other high skilled occupations	15,795	1,550	34.6	14,250	40.5	-5.9
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	16,610	2,420	54.0	14,185	40.3	12.9
FEMALE POPULATION AGE 15+	33,980	4,060	100.0	29,925	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	2,965	225	5.5	2,740	9.2	-3.6
Professional occupations	5,375	595	14.7	4,780	16.0	-1.3
Technical & other high skilled occupations	9,830	1,070	26.4	8,760	29.3	-2.9
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	15,810	2,166	53.3	13,640	45.5	7.7

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

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Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

INDUSTRY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 52 - Northern Interior

WHAT INDUSTRIES ARE PEOPLE WORKING IN?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	4,235	49,410	1,310	18,530	5,540	101,870	66,120	2,203,440
% in Goods-producing industries	31.2	24.1	24.0	19.5	29.0	23.4	29.2	16.9
Of Goods - % Self-employed	4.5	6.7	*	11.8	5.8	8.9	10.6	12.1
% Agriculture	0.8	1.7	*	1.0	0.9	1.8	2.2	1.8
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	12.8	7.4	4.6	3.0	9.3	5.4	7.1	3.0
% Utilities	1.1	0.5	*	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6
% Construction	5.0	8.6	4.6	9.4	5.9	9.1	7.7	7.8
% Manufacturing	11.6	5.9	13.7	5.7	12.1	6.0	11.7	4.5
% in Services-producing industries	68.8	75.9	76.0	80.5	71.0	77.6	70.8	83.5
Of Services - % self-employed	2.9	4.4	4.0	6.3	3.7	5.4	7.3	6.0
% Wholesale and retail trade	12.4	12.3	17.2	17.0	14.4	14.7	14.4	15.6
% Transportation and warehousing	3.0	4.0	4.2	5.1	4.4	4.5	6.2	5.2
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	1.1	2.2	2.1	4.3	2.1	3.6	5.9	6.5
% Professional, scientific and technical services	2.6	2.9	4.2	5.0	2.9	3.6	3.9	8.0
% Educational services	4.1	6.1	10.7	5.6	6.3	6.0	7.7	7.2
% Health care and social assistance	8.6	10.2	9.9	13.3	9.0	10.8	11.0	10.2
% Accommodation and food services	9.9	8.6	14.5	11.4	9.4	9.0	6.4	7.7
% Other services (except public administration)	3.4	3.9	2.7	4.2	3.8	4.3	5.0	4.9
% Public administration	17.6	18.1	4.6	5.1	12.2	12.2	6.7	6.0
Among age 15 to 24 (number)	765	8,935	420	4,735	1,040	20,210	8,740	285,575
% in Goods-producing industries	25.5	23.0	21.3	16.2	22.1	19.6	22.2	15.1
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	4.3	*	1.2	*	4.4	4.6	5.0
% Agriculture	*	2.1	*	1.4	*	1.5	1.3	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	11.8	5.6	*	2.0	7.1	3.8	5.0	1.3
% Utilities	*	0.3	*	*	*	0.2	*	0.2
% Construction	3.3	9.5	4.3	8.8	5.4	9.0	8.4	7.7
% Manufacturing	10.5	5.6	14.9	3.9	9.5	5.2	7.4	4.3
% in Services-producing industries	74.5	76.9	78.7	83.8	77.9	80.4	77.9	84.9
Of Services - % self-employed	2.6	1.4	*	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.2	2.1
% Wholesale and retail trade	22.9	19.2	29.8	21.7	27.2	24.1	23.9	25.3
% Transportation and warehousing	*	2.8	*	2.2	2.4	2.5	3.6	2.5
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	1.8	*	2.5	1.9	2.1	2.4	3.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	1.5	*	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.9	4.0
% Educational services	3.9	2.6	*	1.4	4.3	2.3	2.2	3.5
% Health care and social assistance	2.6	5.3	*	4.6	2.2	4.9	4.1	5.1
% Accommodation and food services	19.6	20.6	27.1	21.9	22.0	22.6	19.9	22.1
% Other services (except public administration)	5.2	3.7	*	4.4	4.3	4.6	6.5	4.4
% Public administration	12.4	12.3	*	7.6	5.7	6.4	2.5	3.7
Among age 25 to 34 (number)	1,020	10,440	290	3,960	1,740	23,405	11,190	442,505
% in Goods-producing industries	38.3	25.5	19.2	21.6	35.1	23.9	29.2	18.0
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	7.6	*	8.9	4.9	5.8	5.4	7.1
% Agriculture	*	1.9	*	0.5	*	1.2	0.7	1.1
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	14.7	6.1	*	4.1	12.1	6.4	7.2	2.0
% Utilities	3.4	1.0	*	*	2.0	0.6	1.5	0.6
% Construction	7.8	8.3	5.8	10.6	9.8	10.5	8.3	8.9
% Manufacturing	8.3	5.3	9.6	6.2	10.9	5.3	11.9	5.5
% in Services-producing industries	64.7	74.5	76.8	78.5	65.2	76.3	70.9	82.0
Of Services - % self-employed	*	4.9	*	7.1	3.1	5.4	4.6	5.4
% Wholesale and retail trade	9.3	13.6	23.1	18.9	10.6	14.8	14.1	14.3
% Transportation and warehousing	2.5	3.5	*	4.6	1.7	3.6	4.5	4.3
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	2.2	*	5.3	0.9	3.7	4.0	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	2.9	3.4	5.8	4.8	3.2	4.1	4.7	9.5
% Educational services	2.5	4.5	21.5	4.7	5.5	4.8	6.5	7.0
% Health care and social assistance	11.8	9.0	4.7	13.5	10.1	10.8	13.5	10.9
% Accommodation and food services	10.3	10.3	10.2	8.7	10.3	9.4	6.1	8.2
% Other services (except public administration)	3.9	4.7	*	3.7	3.4	4.9	4.2	5.7
% Public administration	13.7	15.4	*	4.8	12.1	11.1	6.2	5.6
Among age 35 to 54 (number)	1,940	22,780	445	7,525	3,900	45,475	30,945	1,027,380
% in Goods-producing industries	29.9	24.2	22.5	20.9	29.2	23.3	28.7	19.2
Of Goods - % Self-employed	4.1	7.0	*	13.0	6.1	9.6	14	12.4
% Agriculture	*	1.4	*	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.3
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	11.9	4.7	3.4	3.2	8.8	5.9	7.5	2.2
% Utilities	*	0.4	*	0.9	*	0.6	0.4	0.7
% Construction	2.6	6.1	6.7	10.0	4.3	8.1	7.1	7.3
% Manufacturing	15.2	6.6	11.2	6.2	15.2	6.9	12.6	7.4
% in Services-producing industries	69.8	75.8	77.5	79.1	70.8	76.7	71.4	80.8
Of Services - % self-employed	4.1	4.8	*	6.6	4.9	6.2	7.7	8.5
% Wholesale and retail trade	11.1	10.2	4.5	11.6	11.0	11.4	12.9	14.1
% Transportation and warehousing	3.9	5.0	9.0	6.1	5.9	5.5	6.9	6.0
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	1.8	2.2	3.4	4.9	2.6	3.7	4.0	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	3.1	3.3	8.5	6.4	3.6	4.3	3.9	8.2
% Educational services	4.6	7.3	13.5	8.8	7.4	7.5	9.6	9.5
% Health care and social assistance	9.5	11.6	21.3	14.0	12.1	12.7	12.7	12.0
% Accommodation and food services	6.2	4.1	6.4	5.7	4.3	4.7	4.1	5.2
% Other services (except public administration)	2.3	3.4	3.4	4.3	2.9	4.2	4.6	4.8
% Public administration	21.9	20.5	9.0	8.2	15.4	14.7	7.6	6.8

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

EARNINGS PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 52 - Northern Interior

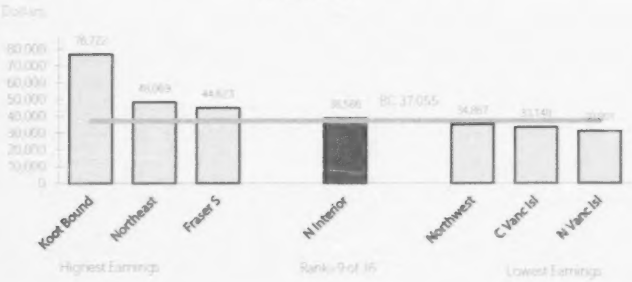
WHAT ARE THE LEVEL OF EARNINGS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010								
Age 15+ with employment income (number)	4,595	52,455	1,310	19,055	9,205	109,665	70,460	2,405,065
% Less than $20,000	54.7	49.7	51.8	47.0	49.8	46.1	35.5	37.5
% $20,000 - $39,999	19.0	25.4	23.7	24.6	21.5	25.5	21.3	22.4
% $40,000 and over	26.3	24.0	24.1	28.4	29.8	28.4	43.3	40.1
Median income ($)	17,077	20,062	17,603	21,820	20,036	22,462	32,802	30,612
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	37,538	35,849	36,019	38,854	39,797	39,135	52,106	47,566
Males ($)	52,965	39,364	41,409	45,970	52,491	44,925	60,698	53,707
Females ($)	28,085	33,464	26,149	34,812	30,851	35,086	39,089	41,566
Paid workers ($)	38,371	36,266	35,954	39,711	39,946	39,919	54,047	48,792
Self-employed ($)	12,964	24,016	46,738	23,922	24,181	24,841	22,822	26,120
Age 15-24 with employment income (number)	910	10,530	495	5,215	2,110	23,210	9,715	324,960
Median income ($)	7,757	7,231	6,293	7,652	6,546	7,703	9,582	8,925
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	15,561	20,310	20,657	21,859	18,941	22,329	25,177	24,709
Males ($)	27,463	20,725	30,695	23,958	30,636	24,013	33,473	26,753
Females ($)	12,014	18,946	13,453	20,669	13,265	20,086	19,587	22,014
Age 25-34 with employment income (number)	1,115	11,205	245	4,170	1,820	22,815	11,285	448,095
Median income ($)	16,742	19,931	21,514	23,873	21,005	23,724	32,805	32,896
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	25,638	30,859	21,616	32,998	32,744	34,818	47,889	42,630
Males ($)	46,754	34,610	34,144	39,219	43,657	40,426	56,035	47,015
Females ($)	16,224	27,083	21,568	26,166	21,592	29,048	33,768	39,359
Age 35-54 with employment income (number)	2,020	23,070	465	7,640	4,070	45,890	30,860	1,005,200
Median income ($)	25,595	27,916	37,418	36,531	30,449	32,464	47,192	42,792
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	44,462	39,995	48,067	48,031	44,446	44,351	56,658	52,160
Males ($)	54,359	43,598	55,525	55,925	58,230	51,593	65,549	59,914
Females ($)	38,921	37,014	38,641	40,879	37,540	39,329	43,345	44,746

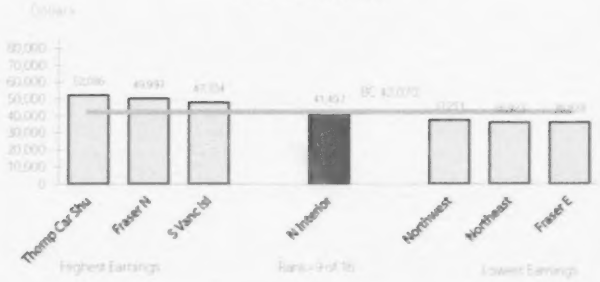
[1] Full-time: 30 hours per week or more

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54, WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010

REGISTERED



NON-REGISTERED



HOW DO INDUSTRY EARNINGS COMPARE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.
MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010 ($)								
Age 15+ - All Industries	18,315	21,506	16,415	22,913	21,651	23,952	35,187	33,419
Goods-producing	25,593	23,119	30,119	29,209	34,899	29,349	51,122	37,785
Agriculture	12,930	14,284	*	10,022	10,499	12,941	4,414	12,542
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	30,437	22,566	64,151	39,863	36,998	30,061	54,950	56,959
Utilities	132,310	40,842	*	78,965	132,337	62,565	78,627	75,629
Construction	16,714	23,350	44,301	26,483	30,171	26,806	37,358	34,127
Manufacturing	29,209	24,749	16,322	32,868	41,061	31,807	60,999	41,745
Services-producing	16,491	21,093	18,081	21,623	19,374	22,794	31,105	32,420
Wholesale and retail trade	15,634	16,462	19,065	16,115	17,064	17,785	24,961	25,147
Transportation and warehousing	22,782	28,237	24,966	37,024	33,073	33,544	44,748	43,998
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental & leasing	34,067	29,442	41,706	29,570	29,944	34,082	34,665	40,888
Professional, scientific and technical services	22,290	29,844	37,388	31,047	31,022	34,301	36,638	42,081
Educational services	23,976	27,713	21,671	35,366	22,630	30,442	43,511	40,291
Health care and social assistance	22,113	28,731	28,179	25,985	26,886	29,822	35,881	37,503
Accommodation and food services	12,023	10,175	5,204	8,556	8,294	9,814	11,661	13,372
Other services (except public administration)	10,779	24,917	17,542	17,412	23,368	22,214	25,823	23,947
Public administration	21,561	25,181	23,814	46,267	29,726	31,002	55,338	56,183

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

EARNINGS BY SKILL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 52 - Northern Interior

HOW DOES EDUCATION IMPACT EARNINGS?

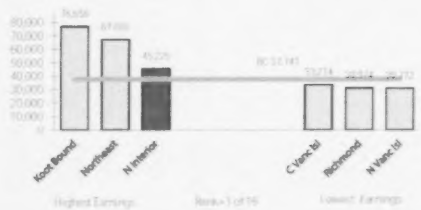
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: REGISTERED		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: NON-REGISTERED		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	N. INTERIOR	B.C.	N. INTERIOR	B.C.	N. INTERIOR	B.C.	N. INTERIOR	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, AGE 25-64 - 2010								
AMONG THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME:								
Total, among those working 40+ weeks mostly full-time	1,730	18,615	400	7,385	3,560	40,945	29,490	1,032,060
Average earnings ($)	45,569	42,467	42,581	46,672	47,062	46,764	57,307	57,549
Median earnings ($)	38,586	37,055	41,497	42,070	40,721	41,110	54,986	49,209
Female male earnings ratio %	59.0	85.2	72.8	74.1	64.1	75.4	65.5	78.6
No certificate, diploma, or degree (number)	405	3,510	65	890	720	6,050	2,925	66,535
Average earnings ($)	30,923	34,761	32,864	32,267	39,331	37,480	52,307	42,780
Median earnings ($)	24,777	28,483	20,071	29,313	32,741	32,412	49,914	38,000
Female male earnings ratio %	72.8	70.1	*	84.8	46.4	69.6	49.2	69.0
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate (number)	470	4,850	70	1,305	940	10,710	9,165	244,725
Average earnings ($)	48,375	39,595	42,165	42,543	43,613	42,013	50,902	48,073
Median earnings ($)	46,738	35,014	46,398	39,351	38,270	36,650	48,315	42,667
Female male earnings ratio %	56.9	80.8	77.1	72.8	53.2	73.3	59.0	76.5
With other trades certificate or diploma (number)	150	1,595	35	570	265	3,360	1,845	54,220
Average earnings ($)	64,569	43,093	44,815	46,173	60,429	46,121	52,012	49,017
Median earnings ($)	54,502	35,780	49,964	42,163	53,893	39,146	48,462	44,350
Female male earnings ratio %	68.1	70.4	*	64.5	64.4	68.0	60.6	68.5
With registered apprenticeship certificate (number)	195	1,235	25	500	295	3,255	2,875	63,865
Average earnings ($)	56,651	43,386	45,680	53,424	53,425	51,203	66,594	60,182
Median earnings ($)	72,227	40,077	56,574	50,332	57,727	47,619	64,587	56,705
Female male earnings ratio %	61.7	52.3	*	66.4	77.9	58.4	54.1	57.4
With college or other non-university certificate or diploma (number)	390	4,080	105	1,925	895	9,740	6,315	214,340
Average earnings ($)	38,488	41,032	43,753	43,828	41,763	45,435	54,213	54,295
Median earnings ($)	27,475	37,020	37,496	41,225	37,399	40,545	50,051	47,956
Female male earnings ratio %	80.5	85.3	103.9	66.6	96.1	74.7	63.8	72.6
With university certificate, diploma or degree (number)	210	3,335	105	1,550	465	7,340	6,270	388,330
Average earnings ($)	61,302	55,656	46,462	61,966	64,537	60,506	72,328	68,602
Median earnings ($)	58,938	50,640	56,603	58,651	58,883	56,625	67,673	58,039
Female male earnings ratio %	88.3	79.9	80.6	73.4	88.5	76.5	77.5	80.0

WHAT'S THE RETURN ON HIGHER SKILLS?

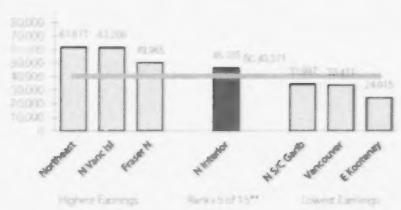
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: REGISTERED		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: NON-REGISTERED		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	N. INTERIOR	B.C.	N. INTERIOR	B.C.	N. INTERIOR	B.C.	N. INTERIOR	B.C.
FOR THOSE AGE 15+ WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	42,582	46,590	36,060	56,885	40,951	49,537	56,560	60,021
Professionals ($)	44,496	49,025	39,490	59,991	44,609	52,242	69,080	67,474
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	45,225	37,741	45,786	40,371	48,399	41,066	54,858	42,453
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	29,478	28,957	30,618	30,744	30,452	30,172	41,980	36,578
Males, median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	61,289	49,546	*	71,075	64,585	55,770	65,710	65,916
Professionals ($)	53,706	55,051	*	73,174	56,986	64,593	75,625	72,797
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	63,125	42,703	52,988	47,580	59,060	48,662	64,315	54,048
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	38,446	31,331	46,671	36,161	42,946	35,329	54,080	41,545
Females male earnings ratio %								
Management (%)	38.3	69.4	*	62.0	59.8	75.3	65.8	73.0
Professionals (%)	82.7	86.3	*	76.0	78.0	83.1	85.1	87.2
Technical & other high skilled occupations (%)	47.1	79.7	70.8	71.4	60.7	73.0	58.1	75.5
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (%)	52.1	82.4	37.9	72.9	47.6	78.1	59.2	77.7

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME FOR TECHNICAL & OTHER HIGH SKILLED OCCUPATIONS FOR THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010

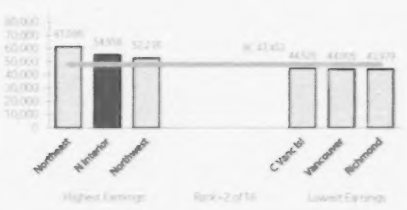
REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLE



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Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

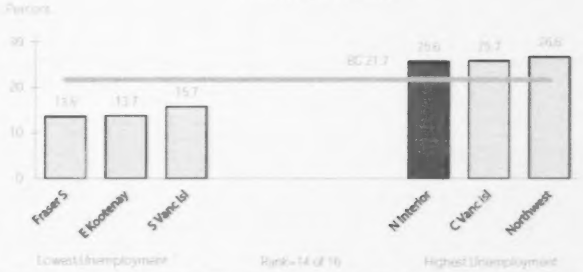
Health Service Delivery Area 52 - Northern Interior

WHAT IS THE UNEMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED INDIANS		NON-REGISTERED INDIANS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15+ - both sexes	25.6	21.7	13.4	12.3	20.2	16.4	9.5	7.4
Males	29.3	25.2	15.2	14.4	22.2	18.7	10.5	7.6
Females	21.4	18.0	11.0	10.5	18.1	14.0	8.3	7.1
No certificate, diploma, or degree	33.6	30.9	17.6	20.9	26.5	25.8	17.9	13.7
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate	22.7	22.2	12.8	12.6	19.7	16.6	9.9	8.7
With post-secondary completion	23.1	16.2	4.0	8.7	16.8	12.1	7.0	5.8
Registered apprenticeship certificate	27.7	19.6	*	11.6	17.8	14.2	8.1	6.1
Other trades certificate or diploma	23.1	25.1	20.0	14.4	21.1	18.5	9.8	7.3
College, other non-university cert. or diploma	21.4	14.6	*	6.6	15.9	11.3	6.9	5.6
University certificate, diploma or degree	14.3	10.2	*	7.1	14.2	8.4	5.5	6.5

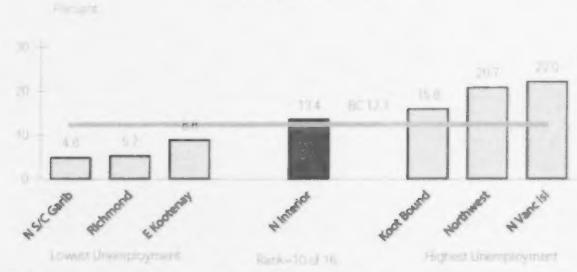
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE, AGE 15+ - MAY 2011

REGISTERED INDIANS



Lowest Unemployment Rank=14 of 16 Highest Unemployment

NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



Lowest Unemployment Rank=10 of 16 Highest Unemployment

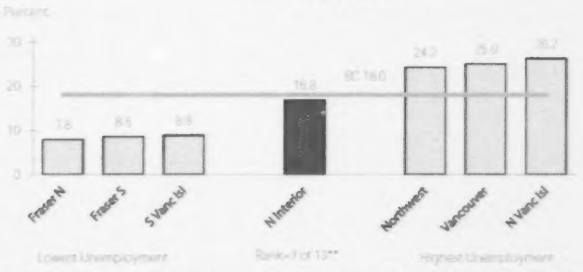
HOW DOES AGE AND EDUCATION IMPACT UNEMPLOYMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED INDIANS		NON-REGISTERED INDIANS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	31.2	30.9	13.5	17.0	26.1	22.8	19.0	15.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	45.8	40.5	*	25.6	32.8	31.4	20.3	20.4
With High School Graduation & higher	23.7	25.1	17.0	13.4	23.0	19.1	18.7	14.5
Age 20-24 - both sexes	35.2	30.9	14.0	14.3	29.0	27.3	18.3	13.8
With less than HS Graduation[1]	53.1	45.5	*	22.1	42.9	34.9	21.6	21.0
With High School Graduation & higher	27.2	26.5	11.9	12.9	25.8	19.3	17.7	13.1
Age 25-34 - both sexes	25.2	23.8	11.3	12.2	21.8	17.3	9.8	7.2
With less than HS Graduation[1]	25.9	34.7	*	21.0	22.6	29.1	17.5	13.5
With High School Graduation	29.7	24.5	*	16.1	24.1	19.1	10.1	8.2
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	20.6	18.1	*	9.8	18.6	12.3	8.4	6.1
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	25.1	*	*	29.0	15.8	3.5	7.4
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	26.3	*	14.1	10.1	19.2	19.8	7.2
College, other non-university cert. or diploma	20.0	15.6	*	9.2	23.4	11.2	8.0	6.4
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	12.1	*	8.3	*	9.0	7.7	6.0
Age 35-54 - both sexes	24.7	18.9	12.0	10.6	17.6	14.2	7.2	5.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	38.1	27.5	*	17.3	27.5	23.4	17.4	10.5
With High School Graduation	16.8	19.0	*	11.5	14.6	13.9	6.6	5.7
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	19.5	15.1	*	9.3	13.6	11.3	5.6	4.9
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	18.3	*	7.1	7.0	12.5	6.3	5.2
Other trades certificate or diploma	27.6	25.3	*	16.0	23.0	18.0	8.6	6.4
College, other non-university cert. or diploma	21.3	13.5	*	6.3	13.0	10.2	5.6	4.9
University certificate, diploma or degree	13.5	9.5	*	9.0	13.8	8.4	4.0	4.6

[1] Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.
[2] Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 35-54 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION - MAY 2011

REGISTERED INDIANS



Lowest Unemployment Rank=7 of 12** Highest Unemployment

NON-REGISTERED INDIANS

Lowest Unemployment N Interior n.a. Highest Unemployment

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

OTHER WORKFORCE ISSUES OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

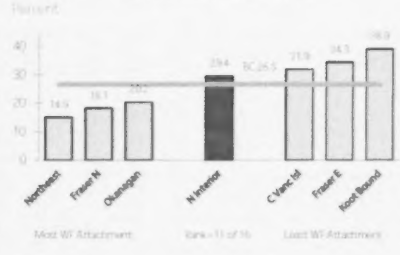
Health Service Delivery Area 52 - Northern Interior

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT?

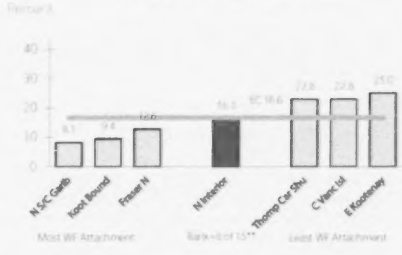
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.
LACK OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT								
Worked before 2010 or never worked, Age 15+ (number	3,280	34,405	535	7,900	4,956	56,530	26,005	1,061,560
% of age 25-54	29.4	26.5	16.3	18.6	22.6	21.2	10.3	11.9
% of males	21.3	22.3	9.3	15.2	15.0	17.9	6.6	7.8
% of females	37.1	30.5	20.2	17.7	28.9	24.0	14.1	15.7
% of age 25-34	30.4	27.1	13.1	16.2	24.6	20.5	10.7	10.6
% of age 35-54	29.0	26.3	19.1	16.8	23.7	21.5	10.2	12.4
% of age 15-24	51.9	46.8	29.4	33.7	41.4	38.8	27.2	31.3
% of males	47.8	45.2	29.9	36.8	39.4	39.6	27.1	32.5
% of females	57.0	48.7	28.6	31.1	43.8	38.1	27.3	30.0
% of age 15-19	65.3	60.5	35.0	46.6	52.7	51.6	40.8	46.7
% of age 20-24	34.6	32.1	16.7	15.3	26.6	23.7	12.0	16.3

% OF POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED BEFORE 2010 OR NEVER WORKED

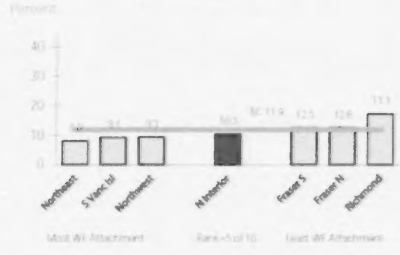
REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-ABORIGINAL

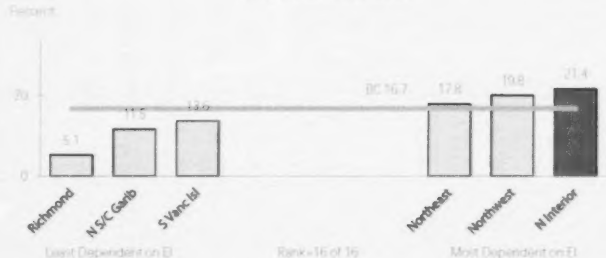


IS EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BRIDGING THE GAP?

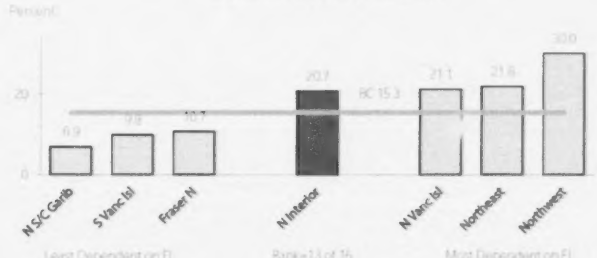
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.
% of Paid workers Age 15+ in 2010 receiving EI	21.4	16.7	20.7	15.3	20.7	16.4	17.0	12.1
% of Males	23.8	19.5	21.4	16.7	23.1	18.3	17.6	11.8
% of Females	18.7	13.8	20.0	14.2	18.0	14.6	16.3	12.4
% of age 15-24	8.9	12.1	8.3	9.9	10.3	11.4	11.2	7.7
% of age 25-34	34.7	20.0	44.9	20.8	37.3	20.9	27.0	18.1
% of age 35-54	20.8	18.3	20.0	16.6	19.6	18.0	16.4	12.0

EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS AS A PERCENT OF PAID WORKERS AGE 15+, 2010

REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulation, Statistics Canada

OTHER INFLUENCING FACTORS ON WELL-BEING OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 52 - Northern Interior

IS INCOME ADEQUATE?

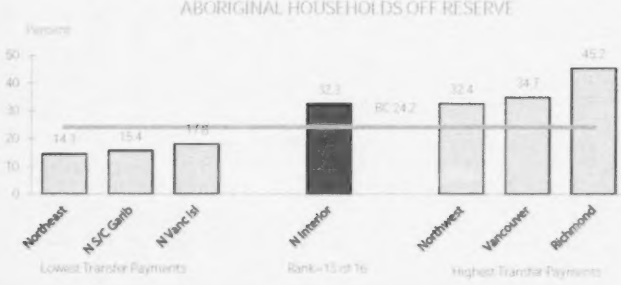
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.
Families[1] (number) 2011	945	14,795	5,925	64,705	6,865	79,490	33,255	1,159,220
By Income Levels in 2010 (before tax)								
% Income less than $20,000	#	#	14.5	13.5	#	#	7.1	7.8
% $20,000 - $39,999	#	#	18.6	18.5	#	#	14.0	15.4
% $40,000 and over	#	#	66.9	70.0	#	#	78.8	76.8
% $40,000 - $69,999	#	#	25.7	25.9	#	#	24.1	24.7
% $70,000 and over	#	#	41.3	44.0	#	#	54.7	52.1
Median family income ($)	#	#	59,570	62,251	#	#	75,935	72,896
% of families at or below low income[2]	#	#	20.4	17.3	#	#	8.8	12.1
Families with children under 19 (number)	555	8,130	3,130	32,710	3,680	40,835	14,090	471,370
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	31.3	24.5	#	#	12.5	16.8
Lone-Parent Families with children under 19 (number)	245	3,400	1,080	9,730	1,330	13,130	3,435	101,395
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	57.9	49.3	#	#	29.3	34.1
Among one-family households with children under 15[3] (num)	285	4,155	2,400	24,905	2,685	29,075	9,625	300,325
Major source of income 2010								
From employment income (%)	#	#	66.7	73.9	#	#	85.8	85.4
From government transfers (%)	#	#	32.3	24.2	#	#	13.6	10.6
From other income (%)	#	#	1.5	1.9	#	#	1.7	3.5

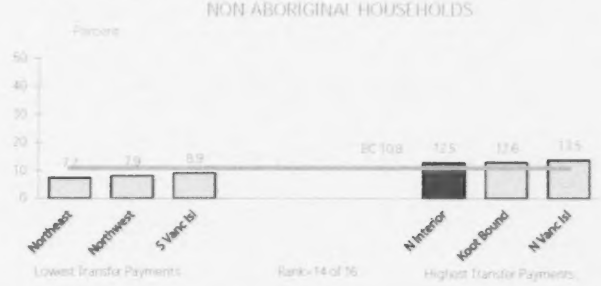
Because data on total income levels and income sources are not comparable between reserve populations and non-reserve populations, only the data for non-reserve Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal populations are included.

[1] Includes families/households without income.

[2] Low income cut-offs (LICOs) are defined as income levels below which a family is likely to spend 20 percentage points more of its income on food, shelter, and clothing than the average family. There are different cut-offs for different family and community sizes. Based on the 1992 Family Expenditure Survey, families spent 50%, on average, of their total income on necessities. The threshold was thus set to the income level where families spent 70% of their income on necessities. Cut-offs for other years are indexed by applying the corresponding Consumer Price Index (CPI) inflation rate to the cut-offs from the base year.

% OF ONE-FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 WITH GOVERNMENT TRANSFERS AS A MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME

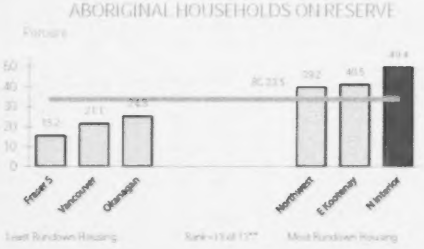


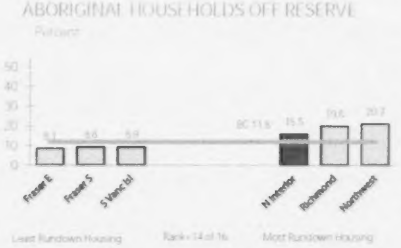


WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF LIVING CONDITIONS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.
Census families with children under 19 (number) 2011	555	8,130	3,130	32,710	3,680	40,835	14,090	471,370
% of total families	58.7	55.0	52.8	50.6	53.6	51.4	42.4	40.7
% that are lone parent families	44.1	41.8	34.5	29.7	36.1	32.2	24.4	21.5
Average household size 2011	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.4
% Multiple family households	9.1	8.5	2.2	2.5	3.1	3.4	1.1	2.8
Crowding - households with > 1 person per room	80	1,025	180	2,190	255	3,215	290	44,580
% of total households that are crowded	6.9	5.8	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.9	0.6	2.7
% of one-family hhlds with children < 15 that are crowded	14.0	9.2	4.2	4.0	5.2	4.7	1.8	5.7
Housing quality 2011								
% In good condition	22.9	33.7	54.4	59.2	50.5	55.2	61.3	70.9
% Needing minor repair	28.1	32.8	30.1	28.9	29.9	29.5	30.2	22.4
% Needing major repair	49.4	33.5	15.5	11.8	19.7	15.3	8.6	6.7

% OF HOUSING NEEDING MAJOR REPAIR 2011





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Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada